

Cuadro 711 rev
COSTA RICA: PRODUCCIÓN CAÑA DE AZÚCAR DE 1883 A 2017

Año	Producción en miles de TM caña (1)	Producción de azúcar en TM	Producción de dulce en TM	% de caña para azúcar	VBP(2) en millones ¢ de 1966	VBP(2) en millones ¢ corrientes	VBP(2) en millones de ¢ de 1991	Consumo interno en TM	Consumo interno %	M en TM	X en TM	X en miles sacos de 46 Kg	Valor de X en miles de \$EEUU	Precio de X \$EEUU por saco	Área en producción ha	¢ corrientes por TM	¢ de 1966 por TM	Número de Ingenios	Número de trapiches
1880																			
1881																			
1882																			
1883		412,0	7.429,0	9,0														8,0	1.002,0
1884																			
1885																			
1886																			
1887		620,0	7.935,0																
1888		550,0	6.166,0																
1889		629,0	8.488,0																
1890		639,0	6.960,0																
1891		696,0	7.386,0																
1892		460,0	8.529,0															9,0	1.088,0
1893		328,0	6.299,0	5,0															
1894																			
1895																			
1896																			
1897																			
1898																			
1899																			
1900											31,0								
1901											19,0								
1902											4,0								
1903																			
1904																			
1905											6,0				10.356,0				
1906											36,0								
1907		2.365,0									33,0							15,0	1.712,0
1908		2.381,0									8,0								
1909		2.127,0									60,0								
1910		2.536,0									4,0	17,0		10,0	13.084,0				
1911		2.655,0									5,0	10,0		0,5					
1912		2.471,0									285,0								
1913		2.869,0									132,0		19,0						
1914		2.655,0									43,0	157,0	138,0		11.900,0			11,0	1.780,0
1915											18,0	2.392,0	213,0						
1916											10,0	3.010,0	221,0						
1917											13,0	3.561,0	111,0						
1918											5,0	1.762,0	135,0						
1919											5,0	2.045,0	850,0						
1920											12,0	5.107,0	233,0						
1921											14,0	3.964,0	100,0						
1922											7,0	2.209,0	251,0		17.456,0				
1923											90,0	4.571,0	53,0		17.331,0			19,0	1.224,0
1924											133,0	491,0	18,0		17.625,0				
1925											56,0	192,0	8,0		16.102,0				
1926											11,0	117,0	21,0		18.028,0				
1927											32,0	277,0			17.890,0				
1928											1.852,0	-			14.637,0				
1929											3.326,0	-			12.145,0				
1930											204,0	-							
1931											31,0	-							
1932											6,0	10,0							
1933											7,0	-							
1934											1.200,0	-							
1935											342,0	-							
1936											46,0	9,0							
1937											114,0	129,0							
1938											56,0	1.906,0							
1939											2.359,0	1.412,0							
1940											5.137,0	1.536,0							
1941											479,0	-							
1942		15.467,6						14.706,3			231,0	2.135,0							2.615,0
1943		14.718,8						14.632,5			2,0	505,0							
1944		7.885,6						10.325,9			2.440,3								
1945		7.424,5						11.643,0			7.030,0								
1946		14.850,7						14.482,7			-							19,0	
1947		21.035,6						14.222,5	67,6		-	5.693,9		609,0					
1948		23.850,6						16.067,6	67,4		-	9.163,9							2.174,0
1949		19.498,6						13.825,6	70,9		-	79,0							
1950	816,4	21.297,5	61.360,0	28,0	28,2	22,0		14.425,6	67,7		-	-	1,7	11,0	6,3				
1951	829,4	28.175,2	57.600,0	36,0				21.150,4	75,1		-	4.621,4	113,0	599,0	5,3	22.785,0	35,0	41,0	
1952	834,7	31.146,6	47.100,0	44,0				23.356,9	75,0		-	7.977,0	133,0	532,0	4,0	20.527,0			
1953	614,9	33.583,8	21.800,0	64,0				20.122,1	59,9		-	4.406,8	121,0	520,0	4,3	16.799,0			
1954	674,1	32.386,9	33.000,0	53,0				27.328,9	84,4		-	8.200,6	171,0	581,0	3,4	20.127,0			
1955	647,0	23.528,1	41.000,0	40,0				31.298,9	133,0	6.835,9	-	0,2	5,0	24,4	17.000,0				
1956		30.263,2						32.273,9	106,6	4.620,1	-	20,0	102,0	5,1				24,0	

1957	538,2	40.840,0	10.000,0	82,0	24,5	30,7	34.994,1	85,7	-	1.875,8	26,0	99,0	3,8	57,0	61,0
1958	728,9	50.644,6	19.000,0	75,0	33,2	39,0	36.683,4	72,4	-	7.650,9	150,0	495,0	3,3	54,0	58,0
1959	892,5	48.127,9	39.000,0	59,0	40,6	43,7	38.657,5	80,3	-	18.076,1	409,0	1.800,0	4,4	49,0	53,0
1960	833,3	63.963,3	15.000,0	84,0	37,9	41,1	39.946,5	62,5	-	24.633,3	574,0	3.100,0	5,4	49,0	53,0
1961	1.069,7	65.926,2	38.000,0	67,0	48,7	47,8	42.385,9	64,3	230,0	23.773,4	520,0	2.808,0	5,4	45,0	47,0
1962	1.085,8	83.707,4	21.000,0	82,0	49,4	51,3	45.428,7	54,3	-	34.098,4	809,0	5.015,0	6,2	47,0	49,0
1963	1.258,1	86.950,0	32.000,0	76,0	57,2	64,2	48.600,5	55,9	-	41.039,6	776,0	5.122,0	6,6	51,0	52,0
1964	1.330,4	93.891,0	32.000,0	78,0	60,5	63,9	50.188,3	53,5	-	32.694,8	824,0	4.532,0	5,5	48,0	48,0
1965	1.397,2	120.443,0	11.000,0	93,0	63,6	64,4	54.600,6	45,3	-	59.928,5	1.407,0	8.723,0	6,2	46,0	47,0
1966	1.664,4	124.031,0	41.000,0	77,0	75,7	75,7	57.154,3	46,1	-	65.140,6	1.357,0	8.549,0	6,3	46,0	46,0
1967	1.645,2	128.654,9	31.000,0	82,0	74,9	75,3	61.738,0	48,0	-	66.942,1	1.361,0	8.710,0	6,4	46,0	45,0
1968	1.726,7	132.460,8	31.000,0	83,0	78,6	86,2	65.653,3	49,6	-	53.622,8	1.363,0	9.132,0	6,7	50,0	48,0
1969	1.792,2	152.796,8	3.000,0	98,0	81,5	89,3	70.251,4	46,0	-	75.541,5	1.465,0	10.108,0	6,9	50,0	46,0
1970	2.134,8	157.388,8	43.000,0	81,0	97,1	105,5	76.736,1	48,8	-	91.127,8	1.807,0	12.830,0	7,1	49,0	42,0
1971	2.097,9	181.440,6	18.000,0	92,0	95,5	100,9	83.725,3	46,1	-	69.924,2	1.683,0	12.959,0	7,7	48,0	40,0
1972	2.301,4	176.207,5	35.000,0	86,0	104,7	121,4	91.244,7	51,8	-	96.792,0	2.463,0	21.428,0	8,7	53,0	42,0
1973	2.341,3	166.330,8	50.000,0	80,0	106,5	131,5	97.687,2	58,7	-	88.792,9	1.517,0	24.424,0	16,1	56,0	38,0
1974	2.192,6	178.498,2	26.000,0	89,0	99,8	201,7	104.928,7	58,8	-	68.522,4	1.526,0	48.069,0	31,5	92,0	51,0
1975	2.323,9	172.845,5	37.000,0	85,0	105,7	343,5	107.502,5	62,2	-	53.344,9	1.607,0	24.587,0	15,3	148,0	66,0
1976	2.291,6	194.809,3	10.000,0	96,0	104,3	251,6	114.484,5	58,8	5.497,6	91.383,9	1.483,0	15.720,0	10,6	30.500,0	110,0
1977	2.519,4	191.339,8	28.000,0	90,0	114,6	319,1	120.204,6	62,8	-	69.685,3	1.489,0	15.932,0	10,7	31.100,0	127,0
1978	2.578,7	194.581,7	24.000,0	91,0	117,3	333,2	123.446,7	63,4	-	57.012,0	1.498,0	17.527,0	11,7	31.700,0	129,0
1979	2.615,1	189.880,8		119,0	119,0	351,2	126.825,1	66,8	-	79.884,8	1.574,0	40.767,0	25,9	32.300,0	134,0
1980	2.199,0	189.727,3		114,5	114,5	468,0	128.362,1	67,7	-	75.088,3	1.567,0	41.995,0	26,8	32.800,0	186,0
1981	2.203,6	168.049,6		114,7	114,7	758,5	132.548,3	78,9	10.115,7	44.218,4	1.191,0	16.555,0	13,9	33.200,0	301,0
1982	2.128,7	199.926,8		114,2	114,2	1.248,1	129.777,3	64,9	-	64.408,3	1.174,0	23.950,0	20,4	32.000,0	510,0
1983	2.226,0	241.328,6		118,7	118,7	2.252,3	135.288,7	56,1	-	88.204,3	1.928,0	35.475,0	18,4	33.400,0	885,0
1984	2.699,2	218.311,9		137,0	137,0	2.467,0	142.253,2	65,2	-	46.498,2	696,0	13.600,0	15,0	34.000,0	
1985	2.343,4	206.358,5		129,1	129,1	2.472,4	153.279,7	74,3	-	76.155,1	1.387,0	11.096,0	8,0	45.000,0	
1986	2.484,2	214.672,5		130,7	130,7	2.713,2	154.664,9	72,0	-	75.822,4	1.890,0	15.100,0	6,6	45.000,0	
1987	2.357,2	205.376,0		124,8	124,8	2.652,5	157.569,6	76,7	-	58.367,3	932,0	12.400,0	12,5	46.000,0	
1988	2.478,5	209.749,7		130,5	130,5	3.356,4	157.625,0	75,1	-	195.302,2	1.322,0	15.400,0	13,8	43.000,0	
1989	2.193,3	230.184,8					164.682,8	71,5	-	67.884,2	1.362,0	25.061,0	18,4	40.300,0	
1990	2.437,0	245.667,0			128,5		167.157,7	68,0	-	88.321,6	1.941,0	24.650,0	12,7	42.000,0	
1991	2.629,0	265.301,0			137,5	7.672,3	172.702,5	65,1	-	106.803,7	2.502,0	29.524,0	11,8	42.200,0	
1992	2.840,0	302.465,0			147,3	8.204,2	174.247,2	57,6	-	105.063,3	2.093,0	27.836,0	13,3	43.000,0	
1993	2.987,0	301.887,0			154,1	8.667,2	177.666,9	58,9	-	111.036,5	2.523,0	28.510,0	11,3	43.314,0	
1994	2.985,0	322.131,0			154,1	8.627,1	177.550,0	55,1	-	151.146,2	3.171,0	45.980,0	14,5	43.000,0	
1995	3.439,0	331.043,0			165,9	9.464,8	179.110,0	54,1	-	150.953,1	2.458,0	44.490,0	18,1	42.830,0	
1996	3.153,0	353.277,0			175,8	9.301,6	179.574,0	50,8	-	144.109,0	2.181,0	41.221,0	18,9	42.900,0	
1997	3.682,0	333.090,0			162,5	9.531,8	184.527,0	55,4	-	138.788,6	3.358,0	41.639,0	12,4	44.200,0	
1998	3.670,0	380.478,0		10.037,0	23.305,0	10.282,3	192.126,0	50,5	10.516,0	138.970,3	3.232,0	39.158,8	9,3	46.000,0	
1999	3.363,0	344.238,0		9.689,0	25.270,0	10.037,4	196.619,0			164.241,3	3.025,0	32.635,0	9,5	46.000,0	
2000	3.398,0			9.622,0	24.161,0	9.688,8				164.151,6	3.624,0	34.112,2	9,8	47.200,0	
2001	3.472,0			9.508,0	27.986,0	9.619,8				120.849,7	2.942,0	30.101,4	9,2	48.000,0	
2002	3.462,3			9.879,0	31.794,0	9.835,7				69.565,9	2.384,0	27.393,4	10,4	49.100,0	
2003	3.959,2					10.203,5				106.305,1	2.311,0	23.485,0		50.400,0	
2004	3.804,1					11.243,3				218.616,6	4.752,5	42.089,4		51.200,0	
2005	3.615,6					10.508,4				159.704,9	3.471,8	33.091,9		52.600,0	
2006	3.251,6					10.755,7				147.876,4	3.214,7	45.055,9		55.600,0	
2007	4.087,6					10.925,5			10,9	146.179,1	3.177,8	49.217,1		56.200,0	
2008	3.596,7					9.485,2			11,3	91.531,4	1.989,8	35.088,7		57.660,0	
2009	3.635,4					9.605,0			7,9	67.262,7	1.462,2	26.182,5		53.030,0	
2010	3.734,7					10.227,0			7,7	147.140,8	3.198,7	68.093,6		55.730,0	
2011	3.418,2					9.246,0			6,7	110.967,7	2.412,3	68.981,2		57.480,0	
2012	4.005,8					11.145,0			7,7	125.156,6	2.720,8	69.371,4		57.600,0	
2013	4.411,1					11.898,0			6,4	218.284,4	4.745,3	94.150,9		63.316,0	
2014	4.344,0					12.138,0			667,9	164.844,4	3.583,6	74.617,4		63.205,0	
2015	4.265,9					12.320,0			4.088,9	236.580,1	5.143,0	90.111,9		64.676,0	
2016	4.158,4								7.818,7	184.155,8	4.003,4	67.132,3		65.485,0	
2017	4.142,1								8.771,5	226.580,9	4.925,7	107.509,3		64.250,0	

Notas:

(1) Los datos de producción de caña para 1990 a 1998 provienen de dos fuentes distintas: BCCR Volúmen de Producción de los Principales Productos Agropecuarios 1957-1998; y SEPSA 2003, Boletín Estadístico No 14.

(2) VBP: Valor Bruto de Producción.

VBP de 1998-2002 en colones constantes de 1991.

Fuentes:

ONE (1912) Resúmenes Estadísticos, p. 107, pag. 109.

DGE, Anuario Estadístico 1914.

DGE (1930) Informe de la DGE Año 1929, p. 59 y p. 83.

Jiménez (1944), p. 26.

BCCR (1977), Cuadros de VBP y Volúmen.

LAICA (1978), citado en Achio y Escalante (1985), p. 59.

CONICIT (1981) Desarrollo Tecnológico en el cultivo de la Caña de Azúcar, p. 4-5.

CONICIT (1982) cuadros 2-3, 2-7, 4-2.

BCCR (1984), Cifras de Producción Agropecuaria 1974-1983, Cuadros 1 y 17.

SEPSA (1998)Boletín Estadístico No. 9, p. 5 y 17.

SEPSA (1989) Informacion Básica del Sector, p. 46.

BCCR. Volúmen de Producción de los Principales Productos Agropecuarios 1957-1998.

UCR/IIICE (1997) 205=206.

MIDEPLAN/BCCR (2005) SIDES. Exportaciones FOB por principales productos 1950-2003.

SEPSA (2003)Boletín Estadístico No. 14, p. 9 y 53.

SEPSA. Boletines Estadísticos N° 15-28. Datos de producción en miles de TM, Valor Bruto de la Producción en colones de 1991 y área en producción en ha, para el periodo 2003-2017.

Prococomer. Portal estadístico de comercio exterior. Datos de importaciones, exportaciones y valor de las exportaciones en miles de \$EEUU para el periodo 1998-2017.